shall be a citizen of India. Whoever fulfils the Constitutional provisions, ipso facto. becomes an Indian citizen.

(b) No such enumeration has been made in this regard.

(c) Those who did not become Indian citizens under the provisions of the Constitution are treated as foreigners unless they are granted Indian citizenship.

Contribution of big business houses in earning Foreign Exchange

1655. SHRI CHITTA BASU: Will the Minister of COMMERCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the contribution of big business houses in earning foreign exchange is very low;

(b) what has been their contribution in this respect during the period 1985 to 1988; and

(c) what are the details of incentives being given to them for export promotion during the above period?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE (SHRI P. R. DAS MUNSHI): (a) According to a study made by Reserve Bank of India on the export performance of 581 large companies, their contribution in earning foreign exchange by exports was lower compared to the small sector over the period 1984-85 to 1988-87.

(b) As per the above mentioned RBI study, the contribution of 581 large companies towards foreign exchange earnings for the period 1984-85 to 1986-87 is as follows:

(Value in Rs. crores)

1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1280	1383	1340

Information for 1987-88 is not available

(c) Export Policy is common to all categories of exporters. No special dispensation is given for large houses.

FERA violation cases pending in courts

1656. SHRI CHITTA BASU: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) what is the number of FERA violation cases pending in various courts at present; and

(b) what are the names of the companies and individuals against whom such cases are pending?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI EDUARDO FALEIRO): (a) and (b) The number of prosecutions launched under sections 56 and 57 of the F.E.R. Act by the Directorate of Enforcement and pending as on 1-2-1989 in the courts of law are the following:

(1) Under Section 57 — 555 cases.

(2) Under Section 56 — 547 cases.

The names and other details involved are large in number. If the hon'ble Member specifies any particular case in respect of which information is required, the same will be collected and furnished.

Crimes in Delhi

1657. SHRIMATI KANAK MUKHERJEE: Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the total number of crimes committed in Delhi from 1980-81 to 1988-89 yearwise and categorywise; and

(b) the role of the police and the administration in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) A Statement is attached (See Appendix CXLIX, Annexure No. 90.]